

1262. Rešiti jednačinu $(\log(x+20) - \log x) \cdot \log_x 0.1 = -1$

$$(\log(x+20) - \log x) \cdot \log_x 0.1 = -1$$

$$\log \frac{x+20}{x} \cdot \log_x 10^{-1} = -1$$

$$\log \frac{x+20}{x} \cdot (-1) \cdot \log_x 10 = -1$$

$$\log \frac{x+20}{x} \cdot \log_x 10 = 1$$

$$\log \frac{x+20}{x} \cdot \frac{1}{\log x} = 1$$

$$\frac{\log \frac{x+20}{x}}{\log x} = 1$$

$$\log \frac{x+20}{x} = \log x$$

$$\frac{x+20}{x} = x$$

$$x+20 = x^2$$

$$x^2 - x - 20 = 0$$

$$x_{1,2} = \frac{1 \pm \sqrt{1+80}}{2}$$

$$x_{1,2} = \frac{1 \pm 9}{2}$$

$$x_1 = 5$$

$x_2 = -4$ Ovo nije rešenje jednačine jer $x > 0$.

Jedino rešenje jednačine je $x_1 = 5$